

A large, detailed red fire extinguisher is positioned diagonally on the right side of the image. It has a black handle and a black hose. The background is a light blue gradient on the left and a light yellow gradient on the right.

# Avoiding Alert Bankruptcy and Burnout

Paige Cruz aka [@paigerduty](#)

# Agenda

**01**



## Scenario I



# Agenda

**01**

**Scenario I**

**02**

**Alert  
Fatigue**



# Agenda

**01**

**Scenario I**

**02**

**Alert  
Fatigue**

**03**

**Burnout**



# Agenda

**01**

**Scenario I**

**02**

**Alert  
Fatigue**

**03**

**Burnout**

**04**

**Tactics**



# Agenda

**01**

**Scenario I**

**02**

**Alert  
Fatigue**

**03**

**Burnout**

**04**

**Tactics**

**05**

**Scenario II**



01

# Scenario I



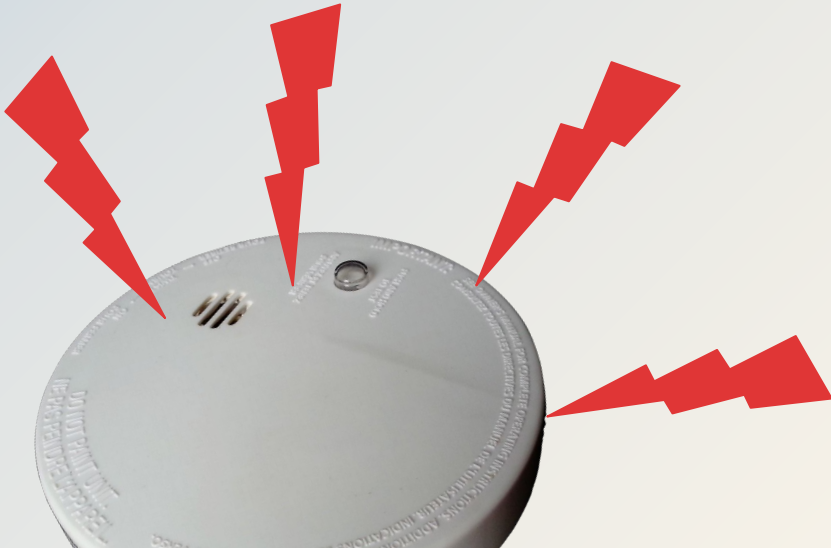
**BEEEEEEEEEP**

**/ BEEEEEEEEEEEEEP**  
**BEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEP**

**////////**



**BEEEEEEEEEP**  
**BEEEEEEEEEEEEEEP**  
**BEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEP**





# Why is it firing?

**A.** Batteries are running low



# Why is it firing?



- A.** Batteries are running low
- B.** Your roommate burned toast. Again.

# Why is it firing?



- A.** Batteries are running low
- B.** Your roommate burned toast. Again.
- C.** You forgot to run the fan during a steamy shower

# Why is it firing?



- A.** Batteries are running low
- B.** Your roommate burned toast. Again.
- C.** You forgot to run the fan during a steamy shower
- D.** Beatrice, your beloved cat knocked over a candle

The image features firefighting equipment arranged around the central text. In the top-left corner, there is a red axe with a yellow handle. In the top-right corner, there is a red fire extinguisher. In the bottom-left corner, there is a red fire alarm pull station with a white face and a black arrow pointing left. In the bottom-right corner, there is another red axe with a yellow handle.

**Needs investigation!**



**02**

# **Alert Fatigue in Practice**



## ☐ Alert Fatigue

When the **frequency** or **severity** of alerts causes responder to ignore important alerts or make more mistakes

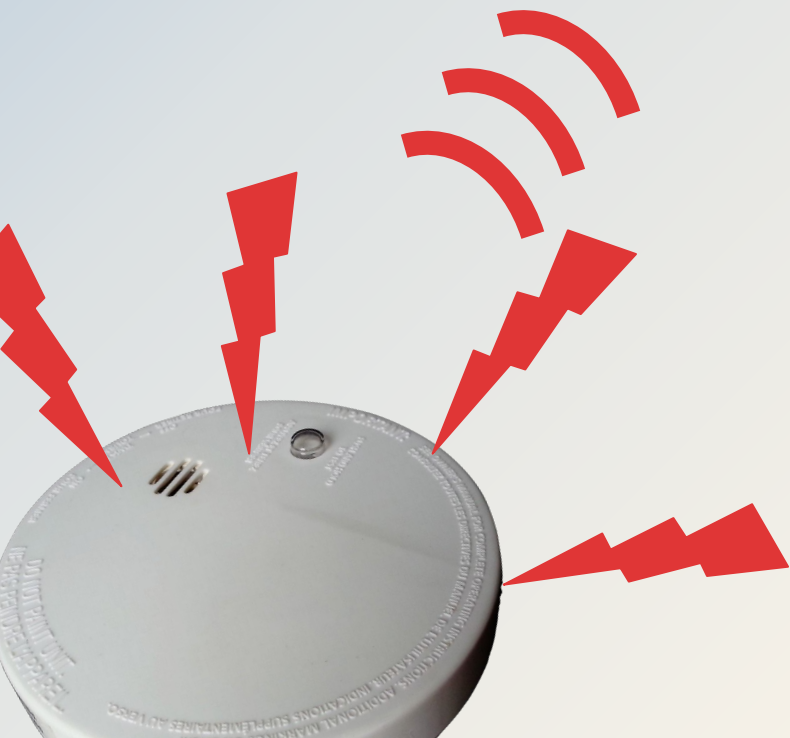
**// Batteries ran low //**







# **// Shower Steam**





**Beatrice knocked over  
a candle**



# **!Emergencies**



**Warning**

# **!Emergencies**



**Warning**



**False  
Positive**

# **!Emergencies**



**Warning**



**False  
Positive**



**E\_TOO\_MANY\_  
ALERTS**



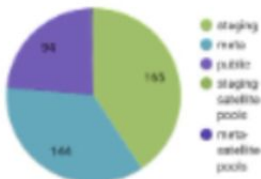
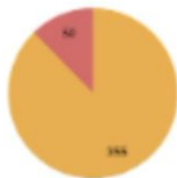


## Alert Triage Dashboard (PagerDuty)

< Alert Dashboard (Page 1 of 4) >

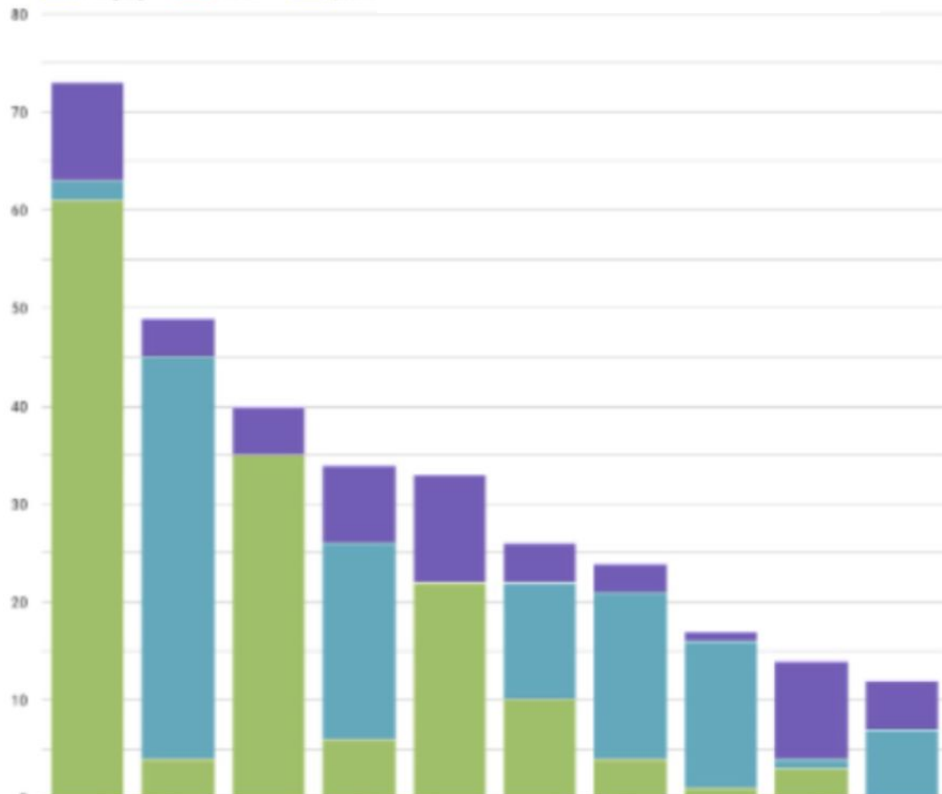
Tip: Clicking on almost any item in this dashboard (pie chart segment, row of table) acts as a filter!

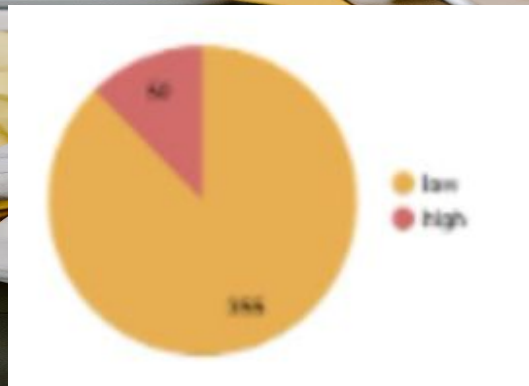
| escalation_policy | Record ... |
|-------------------|------------|
| Team              | 237        |
| Team              | 135        |
| Team              | 26         |
| Team              | 7          |



Filter by service:

staging meta public



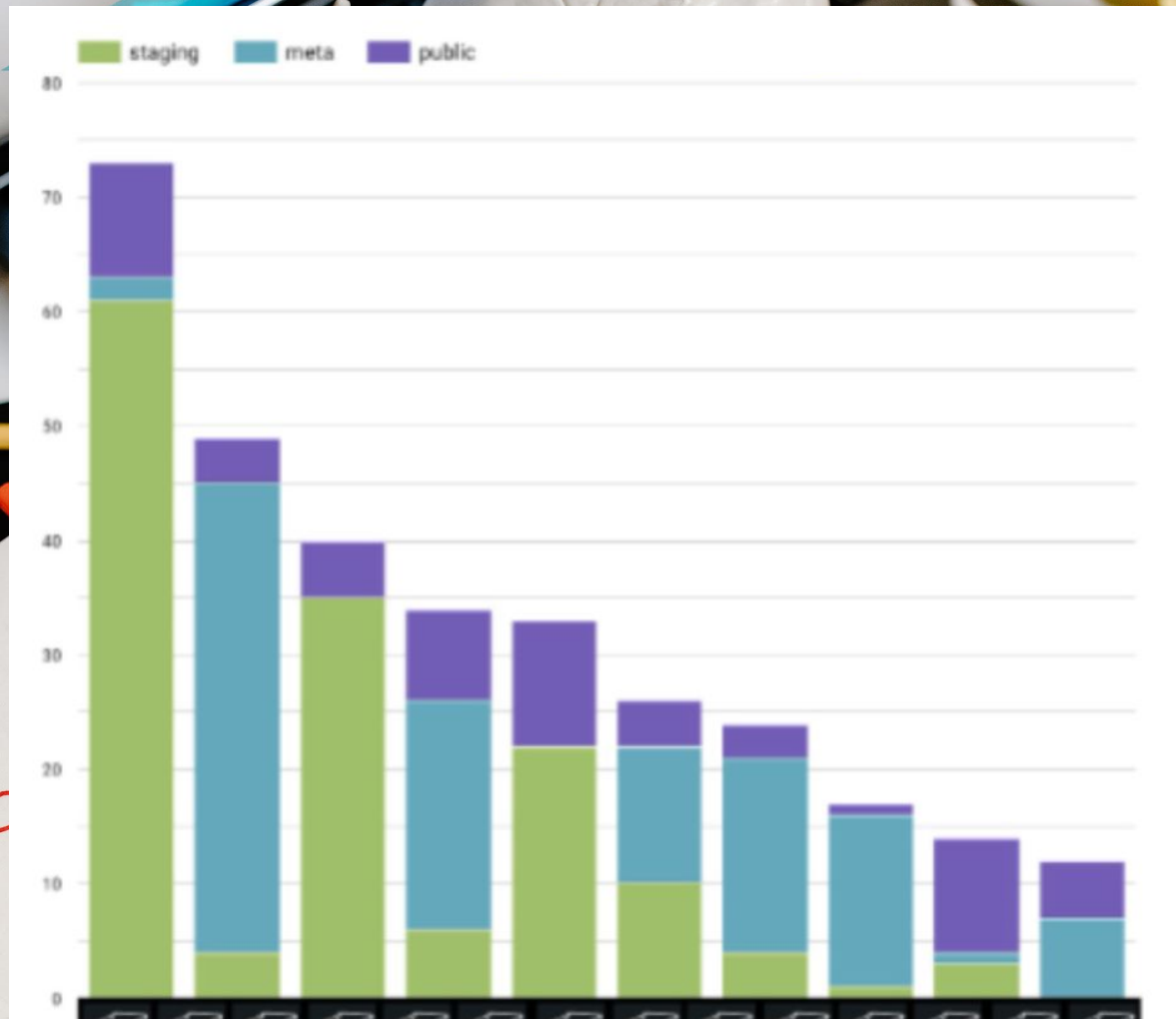






The background image shows a desk cluttered with various items. A human skeleton is positioned across the top and right. A laptop is partially visible in the upper left. Several yellow pencils are scattered on the left. A spiral-bound notebook in the bottom left has 'S.O.S.' written in red. A crumpled yellow paper ball is on the right. A white rectangular box is overlaid on the center, containing a table.

| escalation_policy | Record ... |
|-------------------|------------|
| Team              | 237        |
| Team              | 135        |
| Team              | 26         |
| Team              | 7          |



**03**


# **Burnout**





**58%**

Security and development  
professionals report  
**currently experiencing  
burnout**







S.O.S.



BURNOUT

A large, semi-transparent red silhouette of a ghost, resembling the character Boo from Mario Kart, is centered in the background. It has a rounded body, two circular eyes, and a wavy bottom edge.

**EXHAUSTION**





**DEPERSONALIZATION**





**SELF-INEFFICACY**



**CYNICISM**



# **04** **Tactics**



**AI/ML is the  
answer!**



“The human is not a *passive* user of a computer program but is an **active problem-solver** in some world.”

— Dr. David Woods

# Facts



# Facts



# Feels



**Facts**



**Feels**

**Findings**





**“Ugh. None of the last 5  
pages I got were  
actionable”**

– Current primary on-call 





**Primary has been paged  
5 times out of business  
hours this week**

- 
- Pagerduty (the other one)
- 
- 
- 



**Team Alpaca is getting  
frequently paged for  
non-actionable alerts**

– SRE





**Gather the  
data**





# Survey on-call engineers







**Audit your alerts.**





**Audit your alerts.**



**All  
of  
them.**

////////

***I know things are  
bad, but just  
how bad are  
they?***

## On-Call Feels Survey Statements/Questions

Strongly Agree || Agree || Undecided || Disagree || Strongly Disagree

- I have been able to get overrides and swaps when needed
- I am able to decline project sprint work and interviews during primary rotation
- I feel confident picking up the pager and going on-call
- I am confident when I am paged the alert will be actionable
- At the end of my primary rotation week I have felt burned out by the demands of on-call
- I am able to dedicate time to proactively improving on-call/production during primary
- I feel my manager has sufficient insight into my on-call duties
- I have been able to get overrides and swaps when needed
- I am able to decline project work and interviews during primary rotation
- I feel confident picking up the pager and going on-call
- I am confident when I am paged the alert will be actionable
- At the end of my primary rotation week I have felt burned out by the demands of on-call
- I am able to dedicate time to proactively improving on-call during primary
- I feel my manager has sufficient insight into my on-call duties



**Leadership is  
skeptical of  
change**

# SYS ADVENT

DECEMBER 10, 2021

## Day 10 - Assembling Your Year In Review

By: Paige Bernier (@alpacatron3000)

Edited by: Jennifer Davis (@sigje) and Scott Murphy (@ovsage)

### INTRO

There are a few moments in my career that I have been struck by a story told with data. When I set out as a Site Reliability Engineer into the big wide world I wanted to capture that data storytelling magic and have adapted a presentation I call the “Year in Review”.

### WHAT IS SYSADVENT?

One article for each day of December, ending on the 25th article.

With the goals of sharing, openness, and mentoring, we aim to provide great articles about systems administration topics written by fellow sysadmins.

Want to get involved? Join the [mailing list](#)!

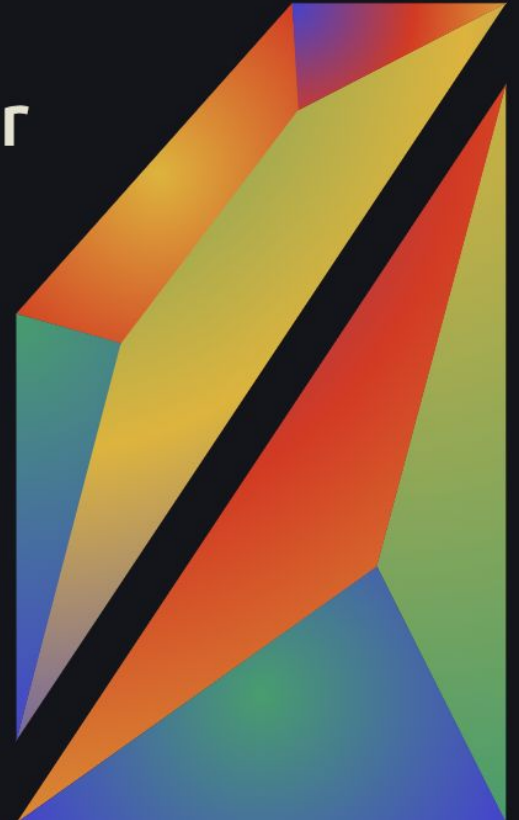




**No one can  
agree how to  
craft a “good”  
alert**

# Alert Triage Hour of Power

|                           |     |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Meeting Intention & Roles | 10m |
| Investigate alert         | 40m |
| Wrap up                   | 10m |

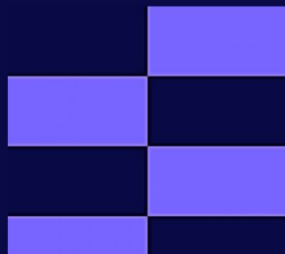




**Love this...do you  
have a project  
plan to follow?**

# How to pay down your monitoring debt




Tech





**Where can I  
check my risk for  
burnout?**



Now available in:  English,  Español,  Português

# Burnout is real. But well-being can be real too.

Get your free, anonymous, and science-based burnout assessment and learn what you should do to get to flow.

[Check my burnout risk](#)





“Err on the side of removing noisy alerts – **over-monitoring** is a harder problem to solve than under-monitoring.”

*Rob Ewaschuk*





**05**

# **Scenario II**



////////// **Ding!**

//////////



**Heads up, there's  
smoke in the  
kitchen**



**Ding!**



When you are trying to power through  
your burnout



Okay, it's totally fine. Why am I crying?



# The Other Side



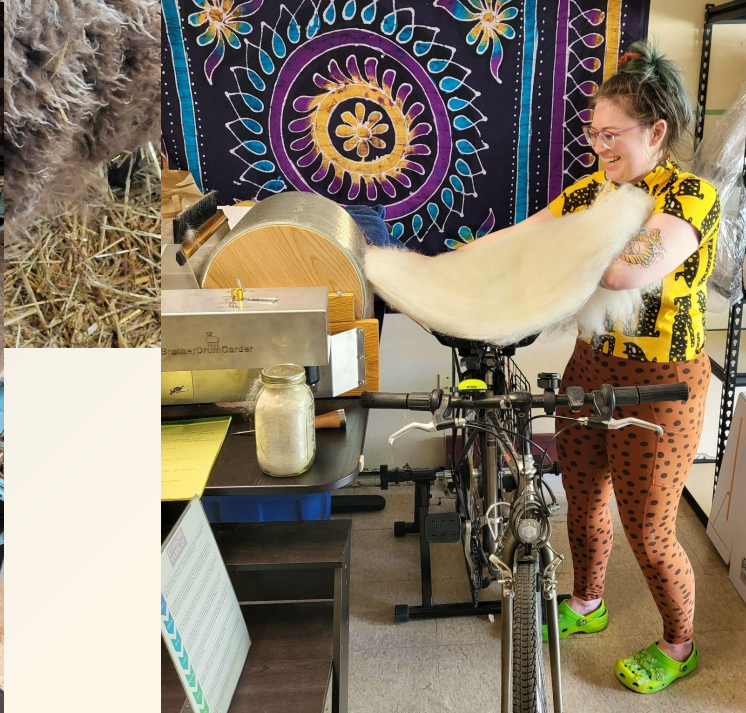
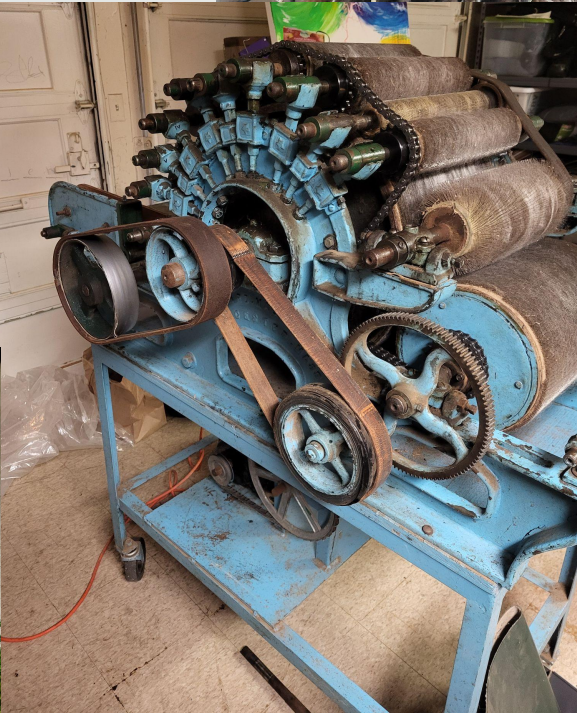
Your Burnout Risk  
level is **Low**

🔥 Burnout Index 2.0 by **yerbo**

**This is great!** You have a low burnout risk, which is excellent for your **productivity and creativity**. You're probably doing something right, so **share these results and your best practices** with your network and come back in 1 month's time to check for changes.







# Upcoming events

**May**

**10**

Open  
Source  
Summit

**May**

**23**

Infobip Shift  
(Miami)

**June**

**7**

Prometheus  
Fundamentals  
Workshop SF

**June**

**26**

Monitorama

# Resources

[My Philosophy On Alerting](#)

[How to Pay Down  
Monitoring Debt](#)



[Tackling Alert Fatigue - Catie  
McCaffrey Monitorama](#)



[Yerbo Burnout Index  
Quiz](#)



[Sysadvent: A Year In  
Review](#)



[On-Call Feels Survey](#)



[Alert Triage Hour of Power](#)



[When to Alert on What?](#)



[Increment: On-Call  
Issue](#)



[Addressing Burnout Is Key to  
Retaining SWE's](#)





# Questions?

